

Les

Siegfried R. Becker

CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS

Japanese Candlesticks

Introduction & Guide «Premiers Pas»

Édition
spéciale !
9,99 €

TROIS LIGNES BRISÉES HAUSSIÈRES

Configuration de continuation



Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas

Siegfried R. Becker



Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas:

Candlestick Charts, indispensable tool for stock exchange trading S.R. Becker, 2017-05-12 What drives ordinary citizens to the stock market Quite simple it is the desire to safeguard its capital and to increase it at the same time as possible Stock market trading is complex and often linguistically even incomprehensible to the layman Therefore only after thorough study of exchange trading and its practices that from a normal citizen can become a hopefully successful stockbroker Sufficient market knowledge strategy and technology are the foundations of a successful speculator Trying to explain to the trader of an investment bank or the administrator of an American pension fund the CANDLE STICKS TOPS would be a scornful unwelcome imposition Every professional working Trader shows not only in detail the method of Japanese candle analysis but also perfectly aware that this technique can be an excellent working tool for predicting price movements Can be yes but not must be Trader and professional stock market investors share almost equal groups into two Firstly the daily working with their unqualified supporter of Japanese candlestick charts and secondly the equally convinced opponents of this technique This present book clear easy to understand and functional is aimed primarily to broad users interested in the stock market who wants to develop their own strategies to predict price movements using the graphics of the Japanese candles analysis

Les Chandeliers Japonais, Japanese Candlesticks Siegfried R. Becker, 2017-02-27 La base de toute activit en bourse est le d sir de faire fructifier son capital et de profiter au mieux des possibilit s qui sont offertes par cette institution Mais avant d acc der ce march financier profus ment complexe il faut s initier aux usages et techniques employ es Rien que l apprentissage du vocabulaire ou du langage boursier son emploi et son anglicisme demandent au particulier un effort extraordinaire Expliquer LES CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS un gestionnaire de portefeuilles ou daytrader d une institution bancaire devrait tre peine perdue Le professionnel qui n a jamais utilis les graphiques des CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS devrait tre introuvable Les activit s boursi res se sont ouvertes aux particuliers dans les ann es 1980 1990 malgr une assez importante r sistance de la part des professionnels Mais beaucoup d investisseurs priv s ont pris plaisir g rer eux m mes leurs portefeuilles Seul probl me le savoir faire et la formation Ce pr sent ouvrage clair compr hensible et fonctionnel LES CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS introduction guide premiers pas s adresse en premier lieu un large public int ress par les analyses techniques boursi res et l utilisation des graphiques de CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS

Les Chandeliers Japonais Siegfried R. Becker, 2019-03-19 Les CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS ou en langage boursi re English JAPANESE CANDELSTICK CHARTS sont des graphiques tr s utiles pour mieux appr cier le march boursier pour pr voir les variations des prix pour finalement acheter ou vendre au bon moment Les Chandeliers Japonais sont plus qu un simple outil boursier Ils sont L OUTIL DE BASE obligatoire connaitre pour toute personne s int ressant la bourse Ce livre destin aux NEWCOMERS d crit l origine et en d tails le fonctionnement de ce magnifique outil boursier que sont les CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS

Japanische Kerzencharts - Japanese Candlesticks Siegfried R. Becker, 2019-03-29 Was treibt den

normalen B rger an die B rse Ganz einfach es ist der Wunsch sein Kapital abzusichern und es gleichzeitig bestm glich zu vermehren Der B rsenhandel ist jedoch komplex und f r den Laien oft sprachlich sogar unverst ndlich Deshalb wird aus einem normalen B rger erst nach gr ndlichem Studium des B rsenhandels und seiner Praktiken ein hoffentlich erfolgreicher B rsianer Ausreichendes B rsenwissen Strategie und Technik sind die Grundlagen eines erfolgreichen B rsianers Dem Trader einer Investmentbank oder dem Verwalter eines amerikanischen Rentenfonds die CANDLESTICKS CHARTS erkl ren zu wollen w re eine hohnvolle unwillkommene Zumutung Jeder professionell arbeitende B rsenaktivist kennt nicht nur bis ins Detail die Methode der Japanischen Kerzenanalyse er ist sich auch bestens dar ber bewusst dass diese Technik ein hervorragendes Arbeitsger t zur Vorhersage von Kursbewegungen sein kann Sein kann aber ebenfalls nicht sein muss Trader und professionelle B rsenanleger teilen sich in zwei fast gleichstarke Gruppen die t glich mit ihr arbeitenden uneingeschr nkten Bef rworter der Japanischen Kerzencharts und die genauso berzeugten Gegner dieser Technik Das vorliegende Buch klar leichtverst ndlich und funktionell wendet sich in erster Linie an ein breites am Aktienmarkt interessiertes Publikum das mit Hilfe der Grafiken der Japanischen Kerzenanalyse eigene Strategien zur Vorhersage von Kursentwicklungen entwickeln m chte

Les Chandeliers Japonais, Japanese Candlesticks Siegfried R. Becker, 2017-03-23 La base de toute activit en bourse est le d sir de faire fructifier son capital et de profiter au mieux des possibilit s qui sont offertes par cette institution Mais avant d acc der ce march financier profus ment complexe il faut s initier aux usages et techniques employ es Rien que l apprentissage du vocabulaire ou du langage boursier son emploi et son anglicisme demandent au particulier un effort extraordinaire Expliquer LES CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS un gestionnaire de portefeuilles ou daytrader d une institution bancaire devrait tre peine perdue Le professionnel qui n a jamais utilis les graphiques des CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS devrait tre introuvable Les activit s boursi res se sont ouvertes aux particuliers dans les ann es 1980 1990 malgr une assez importante r sistance de la part des professionnels Mais beaucoup d investisseurs priv s ont pris plaisir g rer eux m mes leurs portefeuilles Seul probl me le savoir faire et la formation Ce pr sent ouvrage clair compr hensible et fonctionnel LES CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS introduction guide premiers pas s adresse en premier lieu un large public int ress par les analyses techniques boursi res et l utilisation des graphiques de CHANDELIERS JAPONAIS

This Enthralling Realm of Kindle Books: A Comprehensive Guide Unveiling the Pros of Kindle Books: A Realm of Ease and Versatility E-book books, with their inherent mobility and ease of access, have liberated readers from the constraints of hardcopy books. Gone are the days of lugging bulky novels or meticulously searching for particular titles in shops. Kindle devices, stylish and lightweight, seamlessly store an extensive library of books, allowing readers to immerse in their favorite reads whenever, anywhere. Whether traveling on a busy train, relaxing on a sunny beach, or just cozying up in bed, Kindle books provide an exceptional level of ease. A Literary World Unfolded: Exploring the Wide Array of Kindle Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas The Kindle Shop, a digital treasure trove of bookish gems, boasts an wide collection of books spanning diverse genres, catering to every readers taste and preference. From captivating fiction and thought-provoking non-fiction to timeless classics and modern bestsellers, the Kindle Shop offers an unparalleled abundance of titles to discover. Whether looking for escape through engrossing tales of fantasy and adventure, diving into the depths of historical narratives, or broadening ones understanding with insightful works of scientific and philosophy, the E-book Shop provides a gateway to a bookish universe brimming with endless possibilities. A Transformative Force in the Literary Scene: The Persistent Impact of Kindle Books Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas The advent of Kindle books has undoubtedly reshaped the literary landscape, introducing a model shift in the way books are released, disseminated, and read. Traditional publishing houses have embraced the digital revolution, adapting their strategies to accommodate the growing need for e-books. This has led to a rise in the accessibility of E-book titles, ensuring that readers have access to a wide array of literary works at their fingers. Moreover, E-book books have democratized access to books, breaking down geographical limits and providing readers worldwide with similar opportunities to engage with the written word. Irrespective of their location or socioeconomic background, individuals can now engross themselves in the intriguing world of literature, fostering a global community of readers. Conclusion: Embracing the E-book Experience Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas E-book books Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas, with their inherent convenience, versatility, and wide array of titles, have certainly transformed the way we experience literature. They offer readers the liberty to explore the limitless realm of written expression, whenever, everywhere. As we continue to travel the ever-evolving online landscape, Kindle books stand as testament to the persistent power of storytelling, ensuring that the joy of reading remains reachable to all.

<https://www.splashdogs.com/data/scholarship/default.aspx/Grade%205%20Dibels%20To%20Lexile%20Conversion.pdf>

Table of Contents Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas

1. Understanding the eBook Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas User Reviews and Ratings
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Free and Paid eBooks
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Public Domain eBooks
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas eBook Subscription Services
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Compatibility with Devices
 - Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Interactive Elements Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
8. Staying Engaged with Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Setting Reading Goals Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals for download is the

cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas

books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas Books

1. Where can I buy Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.

10. Can I read Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas :

grade 5 dibels to lexile conversion

grade 1 physical sciences p2 final examination 2014 scope

grade 1 physics nelson answer guide

grade 6 exam papers for natural science

grade 1 math literacy paper in pak

grade 1 june exam cat paper 2

grade 1 physical science 2 exemplar november 2013

grade 1 november exam life science paper scope

grade 1 maskew miller longman 2014 exemplars

grade 1 tourism final 2014

grade 1 mid year papers

grade 1 physical sciences caps sba guideline document 24

grade 1 life science november 2014 practical memo

grade 7 esp teaching guide deped

grade 1 physical science november 2014 national examination

Les Chandeliers Japonais Introduction Guide Premiers Pas :

Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and Review 5/E. 5th Edition ... BASIC BIOCHEMISTRY AND GENETICS: CONCEPTS OF MOLECULAR MEDICINE Acid-Base ...

Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest... by Wilson, Golder Great for course review and the USMLE Step 1, PreTest asks the right questions so you'll know the right answers. You'll find 500 clinical-vignette style ... Biochemistry and Genetics PreTest The new edition of Biochemistry and Genetics PreTest: Self-Assessment and. Review is ... Each PreTest Self-Assessment and Review allows medical students to com-. Biochemistry and Genetics PreTest™ ... by Wilson, Golder This one-of-a-kind test prep guide helps you to test your knowledge of essential biochemistry and genetics concepts for the USMLE Step 1; practice with

500 ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and ... Great for course review and the USMLE Step 1, PreTest asks the right questions so you'll know the right answers. You'll find 500 clinical-vignette style ... Biochemistry - Basic Science - Medical Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and Review 5/E. Professional Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and Review 5/E 5th Edition ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and ... Jun 5, 2013 — Great for course review and the USMLE Step 1, PreTest asks the right questions so you'll know the right answers. You'll find 500 clinical- ... Pretest Biochemistry Genetics by Wilson Biochemistry and Genetics: Pretest Self-Assessment and Review, Fourth Edition (PreTest Basic Science) by Wilson, Golder and a great selection of related ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment ... Home / Medical Books / Basic Sciences / Biochemistry / Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and Review – 5th Edition. Biochemistry and Genetics ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and ... Biochemistry and Genetics Pretest Self-Assessment and Review 5/E - GOOD ; Item Number. 276175046508 ; Brand. Unbranded ; Book Title. Biochemistry and Genetics ... Accounting for Non-Accounting Students (8th Edition) It covers the essentials of book-keeping and the rules of accounting in a non-technical style and highlights the questions all non-accountants, wishing to excel ... for non-accounting students We work with leading authors to develop the strongest educational materials in Accounting, bringing cutting-edge thinking and best learning practice to a ... Accounting for Non-Accounting Students Accounting for Non-Accounting Students, 10th edition. Published by Pearson (March 19, 2020) © 2020. John R. Dyson; Ellie Franklin Middlesex University. Accounting for Non-Accounting Students: 9781292128979 ... This book assumes no previous accounting knowledge, and with its clear writing style, combined with real world examples, it offers what you need to help you ... Survey of Accounting for Non-Accountants, 1e Oct 26, 2023 — ... overview of accounting for students who intend to pursue careers outside accounting. This book is intended to provide students with a w ... Accounting for Non-accounting Students Accounting for Non Accounting Students is the perfect addition if you need to grasp the fundamentals of financial and management accounting. Accounting for Non-Accountants Course A course for non-accounting managers in organizations of all sizes who must work with and understand internal accounting/financial data - without the detailed ... Accounting for Non-Accountants Online Class Apr 1, 2022 — In this course, instructor Denise Probert shows you how to use accounting and financial information, even if you aren't an accountant. Denise ... Showing results for "accounting for non accounting students" Search results. Showing results for "accounting for non accounting students". Manual de Calidad Volumen 1 Procesos de Manufactura ... MANUAL. DE CALIDAD. PROCESOS DE MANUFACTURA. Revisado: 1 Enero 1, 2004. TÓPICO: PÁGINA: i. TABLA DE CONTENIDO PEPSICO BEVERAGES “Manual de calidad ” PRESENTADO POR: JUÁREZ ... Manual de calidad, Pepsi Co. Materia: Fundamentos De Telecomunicaciones. 14 ... PepsiCo cuenta con aseguramiento de la calidad en las siguientes áreas ... Agricultura Positiva PepsiCo Manual para el proveedor May 18, 2022 — Mejora en los indicadores de cantidad y calidad de cuencas hidrográficas, utilizando herramientas como: •

Cool Farm Tool Water · • Fieldprint ... THE PEPSICO WAY ¿POR QUÉ TENEMOS UN. CÓDIGO DE CONDUCTA? El Código de Conducta Global de PepsiCo proporciona un mapa de ruta de las políticas, los estándares y los ... “Manual de calidad ” PRESENTADO POR: JUÁREZ ... DIAGNOSTICO DE CALIDAD. PepsiCo cuenta con aseguramiento de la calidad en las siguientes áreas: PRODUCCIÓN: □ Alistamiento de materia prima □ Personal ... CALIDAD - Pepsi COMPANY - WordPress.com Dec 19, 2016 — El Manual de Calidad de PCI está formado por cuatro volúmenes. El manual hasido diseñado para proporcionar una guía y para que sirva como ... (PDF) 26998330 Manual de Calidad Volumen 1 Procesos de ... MANUAL DE CALIDAD PROCESOS DE MANUFACTURA 1 Revisado: Enero 1, 2004 iTÓPICO: TABLA DE CONTENIDO PÁGINA: PEPSICO BEVERAGES INTERNATIONAL MANUAL: PROCESOS DE ... THE PEPSICO WAY CONOCER LAS NORMAS, LAS. POLÍTICAS Y LOS PROCEDIMIENTOS. DE SEGURIDAD ALIMENTARIA. Y CALIDAD DEL PRODUCTO. APLICABLES A LOS PRODUCTOS. FABRICADOS EN TU ... Manual De Calidad De Pepsi Gratis Ensayos Manual De Calidad De Pepsi ensayos y trabajos de investigación. calidad pepsi. DE PRODUCCIÓN DE PEPSI COLA DE VENEZUELA, C.A. - PLANTA CAUCAGUA INTRODUCCIÓN ...