

যশোর বোর্ড

01 Set

ENGLISH

FIRST PAPER

[According to the Syllabus of 2023]

Subject Code :-

1

0

7

Time—3 hours

Full marks—100

[N.B. The figure in the right margin indicate full marks.]

Part A—Reading test

Marks—50

Read the following text and answer the questions no. 1 and 2 :

Meherjan lives in a slum on the Sirajgonj Town Protection Embankment. The whispering wind from the river Jamuna makes the fire unsteady. The dancing flames remind Meherjan of the turmoil in her life.

Not long ago Meherjan had everything—a family, arable land and cattle. The erosion of the Jamuna gradually consumed all her land property. It finally claimed her only shelter during the last monsoon. It took the river only a day to devour Meher's house, trees, vegetable garden and the bamboo bush. She had a happy family once. Over the years, she lost her husband and her family to diseases that cruel hunger and poverty brought to the family. Now, she is the only one left to live on with the loss and pain. The greedy Jamuna has shattered her dreams and happiness.

There are thousand others waiting to share the same fate like Meherjan. Bangladesh is a land of rivers. Some of whose banks overflow or erode during monsoon. Erosion is a harsh reality for the people living along the river banks. During each monsoon many more villages are threatened by the mighty rivers like the Jamuna, the Padma and the Meghna. It is estimated that river erosion makes at least 100,000 people homeless every year in Bangladesh.

In fact, river erosion is one of the main dangers caused by climate change. If we can't take prompt actions to adapt to climate change, there will be thousands of more Meherjans in our towns and villages every year.

Marks

1×10=10

1. Choose the best answer from the alternatives :

(a) Meherjan is living ——— in her makeshift house now.

(i) with her relatives

(iii) with her family

(ii)

with her husband

☒

alone

(b) Before the erosion of river, she was —

(i) healthy

(iii) unhappy

☒

wealthy

(iv)

sad

[Please turn over]

Jsc English Question Jessor Board

Siddappa N.Byrareddy



Jsc English Question Jessor Board:

Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Psychological Quest through **Jsc English Question Jessor Board**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever screens reign supreme and instant transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and psychological subtleties hidden within words usually get unheard. However, set within the pages of **Jsc English Question Jessor Board** a fascinating literary treasure blinking with fresh emotions, lies an exceptional quest waiting to be undertaken. Written by a skilled wordsmith, this wonderful opus encourages viewers on an introspective journey, delicately unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within ab muscles fabric of each word. Within the mental depths with this emotional review, we will embark upon a heartfelt exploration of the book is primary styles, dissect its fascinating writing model, and fail to the strong resonance it evokes serious within the recesses of readers hearts.

https://www.splashdogs.com/public/Resources/HomePages/Milady_Chapter_5_Review_Questions.pdf

Table of Contents Jsc English Question Jessor Board

1. Understanding the eBook Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board User Reviews and Ratings

- Jsc English Question Jessor Board and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Jsc English Question Jessor Board Free and Paid eBooks
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board Public Domain eBooks
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board eBook Subscription Services
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Jsc English Question Jessor Board eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board Compatibility with Devices
 - Jsc English Question Jessor Board Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Interactive Elements Jsc English Question Jessor Board
- 8. Staying Engaged with Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Jsc English Question Jessor Board
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Jsc English Question Jessor Board
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Setting Reading Goals Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Jsc English Question Jessor Board
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Jsc English Question Jessor Board Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Jsc English Question Jessor Board has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Jsc English Question Jessor Board has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Jsc English Question Jessor Board provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Jsc English Question Jessor Board has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Jsc English Question Jessor Board. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Jsc English Question Jessor Board. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Jsc English Question Jessor Board, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable

antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Jsc English Question Jessor Board has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Jsc English Question Jessor Board Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Jsc English Question Jessor Board is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Jsc English Question Jessor Board in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Jsc English Question Jessor Board. Where to download Jsc English Question Jessor Board online for free? Are you looking for Jsc English Question Jessor Board PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Jsc English Question Jessor Board :

milady chapter 5 review questions

~~millipore centriplus user guide~~

mike peyttons floating assets

milieu et techniques evolution et techniques

milan cpsmc1850 160 owners manual

mikes reel repair schematics index

military flat stanley template

minecraft crafting guide

millermatic welder manual

mighty jackie teacher guide

mini cooper convertible manual transmission

milady cosmetology 32 study guide

mind the gap mathematical literacy

milan smefg1029 112 owners manual

mindset agricultural sciences questions papers of grade 12 2014

Jsc English Question Jessor Board :

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 50 grand format autre - Aug 14 2023

web la collection pas à pas en arts plastiques s attache dans un projet de cycle à proposer aux enseignants quelle que soit leur formation initiale divers parcours artistiques

les insectes pourquoi sont ils essentiels à la vie sur terre - Nov 24 2021

web sep 11 2023 nous vivons sur une planète d insectes ils représentent environ 70 de toutes les espèces connues sur terre et leur biomasse combinée est 16 fois supérieure

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 pdf analytics budgetbakers - Nov 05 2022

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 1 modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 suite du recueil des planches dictionnaire des dictionnaires ou vocabulaire universel et complet de la

la terre et le soleil les maquettes lala aime sa classe - Feb 25 2022

web jan 8 2016 après avoir travaillé sur la séquence le ciel et la terre de la classe de stefany j ai proposé à mes élèves un petit projet de construction de maquettes muni de

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 download only old vulkk - Aug 02 2022

web modeler avec de la terre a pour ambition de lancer les enfants de maternelle dans l exploration d un matériau brut et malléable propice aux plus étonnantes

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 elisabeth doumenc l autre - Jul 01 2022

web découvrez et achetez modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 elisabeth doumenc hachette Éducation sur librairielautremonde.com

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 portal sombridge edu so - Apr 10 2023

web les plans décrits dans les opuscules du renouveau de la terre mettent en action un mouvement cosmique vers la psyché et le noyau de l'être aboutissant à la réconciliation

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 old talentsprint - Oct 24 2021

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 1 modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 la vie privée des anciens le travail dans l'antiquité les travaux de mars ou l'art de la guerre divise

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 9782011708137 s - Feb 08 2023

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 9782011708137 en poursuivant votre navigation sur ce site vous acceptez l'utilisation de cookies pour mesurer notre

la terre dans le système solaire cm1 fiche de edumoov - Dec 26 2021

web oct 5 2017 connaître la terre et ses objets célestes de l'antiquité à nos jours l'activité interne sur la terre être vivants adaptation des être vivants écosystème impact de

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 pdf build diep - Aug 22 2021

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 nouvelles annales des voyages de la géographie et de l'histoire ou recueil des relations originales inédites michel jean sedaine 1719

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 hachette fr - Jul 13 2023

web la collection pas à pas en arts plastiques s'attache dans un projet de cycle à proposer aux enseignants quelle que soit leur formation initiale divers parcours artistiques

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 pdf app savvi com - Sep 03 2022

web this modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 as one of the most in action sellers here will no question be in the middle of the best options to review livres hebdo 2023 03 12

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 librairie eyrolles - Oct 04 2022

web résumé la collection pas à pas en arts plastiques s'attache dans un projet de cycle à proposer aux enseignants quelle que soit leur formation initiale divers parcours

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 hachette Éducation - Jan 07 2023

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 de hachette Éducation découvrez les 2 avis de parents et trouvez le meilleur prix avant de faire votre choix

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 broché fnac - Jun 12 2023

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 résumé voir tout la collection pas à pas en arts plastiques s'attache dans un projet de cycle à proposer aux enseignants quelle que

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 2022 pt dmib - May 31 2022

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 l occident dictionnaire portatif des beaux arts encyclopédie méthodique beaux arts dédiés et présentés a monsieur vidaud de la

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 by elisabeth doumenc - Sep 22 2021

web pomme de terre chanson enfant modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 50 grand format 34 meilleures images du tableau fiches modelage en 2020 fr modeler avec de la terre

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 by elisabeth doumenc - Dec 06 2022

web modeler avec de la terre a pour ambition de lancer les enfants de maternelle dans l exploration d un matériau brut et malléable propice aux plus étonnantes transformations

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 download only - Mar 29 2022

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 but stop stirring in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a fine pdf in the manner of a mug of coffee in the afternoon otherwise they

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 pdf ftp bonide - Apr 29 2022

web modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 downloaded from ftp bonide com by guest hogan heath nouveau petit larousse illustre odile jacob gregory of nyssa s homilies on the

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 help environment harvard edu - Jan 27 2022

web 1 modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 la gnomonique pratique ou l art de tracer les cadrans solaires avec la plus grande précision seconde édition with a map oct 29

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 doumenc elisabeth amazon fr - May 11 2023

web noté 5 retrouvez modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d occasion

modeler avec de la terre cycle 1 broché e leclerc - Mar 09 2023

web may 16 2004 modeler avec de la terre a pour ambition de lancer les enfants de maternelle dans l exploration d un matériau brut et malléable propice aux plus

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Nov 22 2022

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa amerika kultur geschichte politik by bärbel harju bärbel harju surveillance society culture rock

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Feb 11 2022

web may 1st 2020 das buch rock und religion spricht von einer kulturgeschichte in den usa eine geschichte die sich lohnt auch genauer zu betrachten das hat die autorin bärbel

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Dec 12 2021

web rock amp religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa zwischen rockmusik religion und kommerz die erste umfassende kulturgeschichte des

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic dotnbnm - Sep 20 2022

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic der uluru ayers rock die heilige stätte der anangu in australien religion and society at the dawn of modern europe

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen - Jan 25 2023

web paperback published september 1 2012 book details editions

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic ftp dartgo - Jun 29 2023

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic geschichte der gründung und fortbildung der deutsch katholischen kirche beitrÄ ge zur kulturgeschichte des

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - May 17 2022

web religion bärbel harju ab 24 83 reviews rock amp religion bärbel harju ox fanzine de inhalt rock amp religion eine kulturgeschichte der american history culture and

rock religion de gruyter - May 29 2023

web mar 3 2014 reborn to be wild seit ende der 1960er jahre verkünden wiedergeborene christen diesen schlachtruf zu den klängen von rock und popmusik heute existiert in

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Nov 10 2021

web bei transcript verlag rock amp religion von bärbel harju auf reinlesen de rock amp religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen contributors joint event with the

rock religion bei transcript verlag - Oct 02 2023

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa verlag transcript verlag seitenanzahl 272 ausstattung kart klebebindung isbn 978 3 8376

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic copy uniport edu - Apr 15 2022

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic 1 5 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 5 2023 by guest rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic as

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic copy uniport edu - Jan 13 2022

web mar 18 2023 rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way along with them is this rock

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic gottfried - Jul 19 2022

web rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic 2 downloaded from old restorativejustice org on 2021 10

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Mar 27 2023

web rock amp religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa september 2012 272 seiten kart 28 80 isbn 978 3 8376 2050 4 reborn to be wild seit ende der

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Feb 23 2023

web sep 1 2012 rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa harju bärbel on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers rock

1 einleitung reborn to be wild rock religion eine - Dec 24 2022

web harju bärbel rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Aug 20 2022

web rock amp religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik in den usa zwischen rockmusik religion und kommerz die erste umfassende kulturgeschichte des

a history of christian rock christianity today - Jun 17 2022

web may 10 2011 the author is a frequent music critic for christianity today the history of christian music basically goes like this rock and roll which was created possibly by bill

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Jul 31 2023

web dec 31 2012 reborn to be wild seit ende der 1960er jahre verkünden wiedergeborene christen diesen schlachtruf zu den klängen von rock und popmusik

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Sep 01 2023

web von gabriel bis luzifer eine kulturgeschichte der engel in mythos was bleibt von uns und der modernen religion des humanismus die rock und popmusik steckt voller

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlichen popmusik - Apr 27 2023

web reborn to be wild seit ende der 1960er jahre verkünden wiedergeborene christen diesen schlachtruf zu den klängen von rock und popmusik heute existiert in den

liste von musikern und musikgruppen christlicher rockmusik - Oct 22 2022

web der christliche rock begann als ende der 1960er jahre musikkünstler und gruppen ihre musik mit christlichen texten unterlegten so ist beispielsweise 1969 upon this rock

rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic uniport edu - Mar 15 2022

web may 30 2023 rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der christlic 1 5 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 30 2023 by

quest rock religion eine kulturgeschichte der
study guide painter ssid smashfly - Jun 17 2023

the 2672 painter test ssid is a job knowledge test designed to cover the major knowledge areas necessary to perform the job
this guide contains strategies to use for taking tests and a study outline which includes knowledge categories major job
activities and study references test session

industrial painter specifications pearson qualifications - Dec 11 2022

industrial painter v2 ptng07 01 released october 2002 overview this written assessment is a two hour closed book books
notes or study material are allowed in the testing area study material all nccer written assessments are referenced to nccer
curriculum listed in the content you may order modules from pearson 800 922 0579 or from

what are questions on nccer painters test answers - Apr 03 2022

nov 10 2022 what are questions on nccer painters test updated 11 10 2022 wiki user 11y ago study now see answer 1 best
answer copy i m asking what are the kind of questions wiki user 11y ago this

journey level assessments nccer - Feb 13 2023

nccer s national craft assessment and certification program ncacp was developed by industry professionals to bridge gaps in
workforce competence get access to knowledge assessments performance evaluations and more

hasc course details - Apr 15 2023

home training course catalog course details nccer industrial painter v2 course code ptng07 01 back share overview schedule
register member price 80 non member 85 length 2 hours delivery method elearning language english passing score 70
expiration 50 year s this written assessment is a two hour closed book examination

how to log in start and take a module test site - Nov 10 2022

jul 19 2023 1 navigate to the nccer website nccer org then click take module test at the top of a page 2 click here 3 under
module tests you will see all module tests currently assigned to you select the name of the module test you intend to take

nccer basic safety quiz 1 1 1k plays quizizz - Jul 06 2022

classes nccer basic safety quiz 1 quiz for 10th grade students find other quizzes for other and more on quizizz for free

nccer carpentry pearson qualifications - May 04 2022

nccer qualification title pearson nccer in carpentry level level 1 accreditation status accredited availability usa first teaching
2012 information for students and teachers of our nccer qualifications in carpentry

nccer craft training pearson us - Jan 12 2023

oct 17 2023 a leader in craft training professional development the national center for construction education research
nccer is a leading provider of portable industry recognized credentials and certifications for skilled craft professionals

national center for construction education research nccer - Oct 09 2022

nccer is committed to serving organizations of all sizes by providing rigorous and relevant construction education and workforce development solutions click an organization type below to quickly access useful resources for your programs

nccer painter test - Feb 01 2022

nccer painter test is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our book servers spans in multiple countries allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one merely said the nccer painter test is universally compatible with any devices

nccer testgen tutorial how to print an answer key youtube - Sep 08 2022

aug 28 2014 this video will walk you through adjusting the settings with testgen to print an answer key to your nccer module test troubleshooting tips are included as w

testing for nccer credentials nccer - Jul 18 2023

in addition to testing and assignments in nccerconnect training programs accredited by nccer can provide testing for industry recognized credentials already testing for credentials instructors

painting apprentice test trivia quiz propofs quiz - Jun 05 2022

may 15 2023 you can take this painter s test questions and answers to check your knowledge about painting in this trivia quiz we have got questions about paints the techniques of painting and the terms related to painting you have to choose the correct answers to get a

assessment specifications nccer - Mar 14 2023

assessment specifications industrial painter v2 ptng07 01 updated october 2002 overview two hour closed book examination may use a basic function non printing calculator no extra papers books notes or study materials are allowed minimum passing score is 70 written assessment contents performance verification

credentials certifications nccer - May 16 2023

nccer s online verification portal makes it easy for employers instructors and industry stakeholders to verify credentials and certifications earned through nccer s training and assessment programs learners and craft professionals can quickly demonstrate that they have the knowledge and skills necessary for success in a construction career

painting nccer - Aug 19 2023

click the assessment title below to open its specifications painting covers key skills needed for residential and commercial painting work during construction learners are introduced to a wide range of topics from safety and basic surface preparation through the application of specialized coatings and finishes

module testing faqs nccer my site com - Mar 02 2022

jul 31 2023 how many students can test at one time no more than 30 learners per 1 proctor nccer recommends no more than 15 learners per 1 proctor do module tests have to be proctored yes all module tests must be proctored by a module test proctor in person or by our automated remote proctoring program

nccer painting pearson qualifications - Sep 20 2023

nccer s three level curriculum in painting covers topics such as basic surface preparation wood finishing and texturing providing numerous career paths for professional growth in the painting industry

nccer assessments abctxgulfcoast org - Aug 07 2022

nccer certifications for journeymen and pipeline operator qualifications msti is an accredited assessment center for the nccer national craft assessment and certification program these assessments are designed to assess and recognize the knowledge and skills of the craft worker