



The Iranian constitution revolution

Introduction

The Iranian constitution revolution which led to the formation of Iranian parliament took place in a span of five years between the years 1906 to the year 1911. Such a revolution was the first in Middle East and opened a way for change in Persia and it also formed the basis for the modern era practices in Persia (Iran) (Afary Janet, pp 23). The constitutional revolution was geared by the need to liberate the country from poor governance the country was experiencing in the early 1900s which was characterized by corruption, foreign intervention and manipulation. To curb these practices, there was need to come up with written laws to be used in governing the country thus the constitution revolution. The process of constitutional revolution was complex and involved all the parts of the country. It also led to changes in the cultural practices in most of the parts and is also credited as the root of democracy in Iran (Afary Janet, para 3).

The Iranian constitution revolution (1906-1911)

Since 1781, Iran was being ruled by Qajar Dynasty-a royal family. Under his rule, Persia had succumbed to the Russian and British policies which had led to international rivalry and eventually the weakening of the central governments making them susceptible to corruption. Regional nobles were managing the country and in return paid the monarch tokens. Due to this control by the foreigners, the country became dependent on the nobles for their income, security as well as national income (AbsoluteAstronomy, para 5). Freedom fighters fought to ensure this was corrected thus giving rise to the constitutional revolution in Iran. Mozaffar al-Din Shah, the ruling monarch issued a proclamation calling for a national consultation parliament known as Majlis to be formed and the subsequent writing of the constitution. After this proclamation, elections were held to elect parliamentarians to steer the constitution formulation. After Majlis formation in Tehran, the constitutionalists formulated a short constitution in 1906 which was mainly based on the French and Belgian constitutions. This constitution formed the basis of the modern system of parliament in Iran (Centenary Conference, para 4).

During the Mozaffar-al-Din reign, the state was decentralized and the management of this state was mainly carried out by Shah's chancellors. During this period, Shah had taken loans from the government of Russian and Britain to help in financing his extravagant lifestyle. He had also signed concessions with these foreigners which were mostly meant to earn him more loans to sustain the running of state. One such concession is the D'Arcy oil concession whereby Shah had made a concession with Britain in which Iran was to provide oil to Britain for a period of 60 years at subsidized prices. The concessions expanded to include trade items such as weapons and tobacco. This form of administration was raising concern with all sector

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