



Research Article

Biotic Stress as Induced by *Ralstonia solanacearum* on Groundnut Varieties (*Arachis hypogaea*, L)

Muhammad A** and Hayatu M*

Abstract

Ralstonia solanacearum is a destructive soil borne groundnut (*Arachis hypogaea*, L) pathogen. It causes reduction in groundnut production to at least 10%. In less affected field, 10%-30% groundnut plants show symptoms, causing more than 20% yield reduction. The experiment was arranged in Randomized Complete Block Design (RCBD) with three replications. The treatments include, seed inoculation, and stem injection, foliar spray and control. The result showed that there is significant differences ($P < 0.05$) for number of pod per plant at harvest between varieties, but there is no significant differences ($P > 0.05$) between treatment and treatment by interaction. There is significance difference ($P < 0.05$) between varieties for number of seed per plant at harvest, but there is no significant difference ($P > 0.05$) between treatment and treatment by variety interaction. The result for seed weight after harvest showed significant differences ($P < 0.05$) between variety and treatment by variety interaction, but there is no significant differences ($P > 0.05$) between treatment.

Keywords

Groundnut varieties; Growth; Phenology; Grain yield; *Ralstonia Solanacearum*

Introduction

Bacterial wilt caused by *Ralstonia solanacearum* has been described on a wide host range in many tropical and subtropical regions [1]. In the absence of susceptible crops, alternative weed hosts and non-host plants play important roles for the survival of *Ralstonia solanacearum*. *Ralstonia solanacearum* causes lethal wilting disease in more than 200 plants species [2,3], while over 450 species of plants were listed as host plants including many crops of economic importance. The process of *R. solanacearum* infecting plant had been well characterized in model crop briefly, it penetrate into cortical tissue of host roots, colonized and explode in numbers and cause a sudden deadly wilt of plant [4,5]. Infection in young plants results in rapid wilting of stems and foliage, while leaves retain their green colour [6]. Wilt symptoms can be observed 3 weeks after planting. Groundnut (*Arachis hypogaea* L.) is an economically valuable oilseed and cash crop grown in the savannah region of Nigeria. It is cultivated

for direct consumption as food and forage crops because of its high protein and oil contents. Its seed is used as a source of cooking oil and for industrial use [7,8]. The objective of this study was aimed at testing the effect of *R. solanacearum* on growth, phenology, and grain yield and disease incidence of groundnut varieties.

Materials and Methods

Experimental site

The experiment was conducted at the Department of Agronomy Research Farm, Faculty of Agriculture, Bayero University, Kano, latitude 11°58' N and longitude 8°30' E.

Seed collection

Eleven varieties of groundnut were used for this study. 7 improved varieties (SAMNUT 10, SAMNUT 18, SAMNUT 21, SAMNUT 22, SAMNUT 23, SAMNUT 24 and SAMNUT 25) were collected from Department of Agronomy Bayero University Kano and 4 local varieties (Babaushiya, EX-Dakar, Malbargo and Kwankwaso) were purchased from Dawanau grain market, Kano State.

Experimental design

The experiment was arranged in Randomized Complete Block Design with three replications and four treatments; leaf inoculation, seed inoculation, stems inoculation and control.

Methodology

The experiment involved infecting the leaves, stems and seeds of *A. hypogaea* with *R. solanacearum* to determine the effects on grain yield and and growth [9,10].

Isolation of *Ralstonia solanacearum*

Ralstonia solanacearum was isolated from soil sample collected from tomato fields. *R. solanacearum* was cultured on Tetrazolium chloride and purified on Nutrient agar at 30°C for 24 hrs [11].

Inoculum preparation and crop infestation

Bacterial growth on nutrient agar was washed on a slant in 5 ml distilled water and mixed well whereby a bacterial population of 1×10^8 cfu⁻¹ was obtained. 100 µl (0.1 ml) of *R. solanacearum* was used for stem inoculation. Also 6×10^8 cfu⁻¹ of *R. solanacearum* was used for seed and leaves inoculation [12].

Data collection

The following data were collected in both treated and non-treated groundnut varieties.

Growth rate: Collected samples were left to dry at room temperature for one week; and were taken for oven drying at 80°C for 24 hrs. Immediately, samples were weighed and recorded. Relative growth rate was calculated according to [13].

$$Rgr = (I_{nw} - I_{nw}) / (t_2 - t_1)$$

Phenology: Number of days to first open flower, days to 50% flower and days to 100% flower was taken for all the plants. This was computed in both the treatment and control [9].

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Journal Of Plant Physiology

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International Journal of Plant Physiology ,1923 Advances in Plant Physiology (Vol. 8) A. Hemantaranjan,2006-07-01

The publication of Volume 8 of the International Treatise Series on Advances in Plant Physiology has been feasible exclusively and unquestionably due to commendable contributions from World Scientists of distinction in explicit fields within eight years the treatise series has been instituted in the spirits and compassion of illustrious readers all through the world The proficient International and National Co ordinators have all along unified their views for the expediency of readers assisting them to speed up important research work in the field of Plant and Crop Physiology Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology in spite of handiness of quick accessibility of vast literature from internet this treatise series in the field of life sciences has been realized over and above to be like a true guide friend and philosopher everlastingly enlightening the most hidden perceptible nerves of an individual worker which is beyond the competence of mere web services The volume 8 is absolutely another one of its kinds for incorporation of most timely and important worthy reviews of diverse objectives contributed by forty four well informed admirable and documented scientists stalwarts of which twenty three participated from abroad The original writing coming in bounteous journals of international repute covering new technologies and tools in plant science research have been pulled together in affirmative prolific and supportive manner by specialists all over the globe In this volume efforts have been made to fetch together twenty one indispensable review articles duly evaluated by the respective Consulting Editors of international stature from India U K U S A Argentina Australia France Germany Japan Spain Portugal Israel and Morocco and rationally distributed in eight sections Indeed the treatise is wealth for interdisciplinary exchange of information Apart from fulfilling need of this kind of exclusive edition in different volumes for research teams in Molecular Plant Physiology and Biochemistry in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be extremely a constructive book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany Advances in Plant Physiology (Vol. 17) A. Hemantaranjan,2017-04-01 The conception of Volume 17 of the International Treatise Series on Advances in Plant Physiology has been made possible entirely due to worthy contributions from World Scientists teachers and researchers of eminence in unequivocal fields Scientists are well in search of specific and complete literature pertaining to meaningful research for the holistic development of agriculture The undertaking of this Treatise Series on Plant Physiology is to genuinely categorize the insufficiencies in view of mounting consequential researches for increasing productivity prosperity and sustainability of agriculture through influential and developing technologies for restructuring metabolic limitations most responsive to abiotic stress factors Certainly our idea is to recognize innovative science of value across the broad disciplinary range of the treatise The aim is to

make stronger the distinctive outcome of conscientious research in some of the very sensitive areas of Plant Physiology Plant Molecular Physiology Molecular Biology that broadly highlights the recent developments and mechanisms underlying plant resilience to changing environments This volume brings collectively much needed twenty one review articles by fifty one dedicated contributors for this volume assorted into five relevant sections viz Section I Abiotic Stresses Section II Plant Trace Elements in Plant Physiology Section III Plant Functions Research in Agricultural Progression Section IV Physiological Basis of Yield Section V Nutraceuticals Medicinal phenomics and its application in physiological breeding trace elements plant functions physiological basis of yield variation medicinal and aromatic plants and so on Apart from fulfilling the acute need of this kind of select edition in different volumes for research teams and scientists engaged in various facets of plant sciences research in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be extremely a constructive book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany Advances in Plant Physiology (Vol. 11) A. Hemantaranjan, 2009-01-01 The configuration of Volume 11 of the International Treatise Series has been absolutely due to praiseworthy contributions from Scientists of global eminence This programme has been undertaken with a view to reinforce the indistinguishable efforts to recognize the outcome of scrupulous research in some of the very rational and stirring areas of Environmental and Molecular Physiology of Plants In order to sustain and further advance it is committed to maintain the originality and the introduction of novel ideas ensuring that the treatise welcomes the best science done across the full extent of modern plant biology in general and plant physiology in particular Indeed within the time span of twelve years this treatise has been duly recognized through Current Book Contents and other academic periodicals in the minds of distinguished readers and has beyond doubt achieved the international status It is reiterated that in spite of handiness of quick accessibility of vast literature from internet this treatise series in the field of life sciences has been realized over and above to be like a true guide friend and philosopher continually enlightening the most hidden perceptible nerves of an individual worker which is beyond the competence of mere internet web service It is glory to record that in Volume 11 with inventive applied research attempts have been made to bring together much needed fifteen review articles by Fifty eight contributors from Brazil China Egypt France Germany India Switzerland and Tunisia duly evaluated by Consulting Editors of international stature from India U K U S A Argentina Australia France Germany Japan Spain Portugal Israel and Morocco and rationally disseminated in Seven Sections Creditably in this volume over five important reviews belong to the field of Environmental Stresses besides covering significant areas of research In genuineness the treatise is an achievement for interdisciplinary exchange of information It would be extremely a significant book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars

in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany besides fulfilling needs for research teams and scientists engaged in various facets of research in Molecular Physiology and Biology of Plants in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world

Advances in Plant Physiology (Vol. 10) A. Hemantaranjan, 2008-07-01 Dr S K Panda Dr Mrs M Dash This book Advances in Stress Physiology of Plants has been published with an aim to give some insight into the field of stress physiology of Plants Attempts have been made to highlight different abiotic stresses like water salt heavy metals etc and there effects on plants physiological alterations Some efforts have also been taken to discuss oxidative stress its effects and possible protection in plant cells Oxidative Stress The Biology of Oxidative stress in Green Cells A Review S K Panda M Dash Abiotic Stress Induced Membrane Damage in Plants A Free Radical Phenomenon S Bhattacharjee A K Mukherjee The Lipoxxygenases A Review A D Rao K N Devi K Thyagaraju Plant Lipoxxygenases K N Devi A D Rao K Thyagaraju Changes in Antioxidants Levels in Oryza sativa L Roots subjected to NaCl salinity stress M H Khan M Dash Ksh L B Singha S K Panda Water Stress Studying Plant Responses to Water Stress An Overview R K Kar Salt Stress Effects of Sea Water on Growth of Young Plants of Prosopis julliflora sw DC A J Joshi H Hinglajia Physiology of Salt Stress in Plants A Review M Dash S K Panda Heavy Metal Toxicity Stress Role of Nitrogen Nutrition on Chromium Phytotoxicity in wheat S K Panda B N Sahoo H K Patra Chromium Toxicity and Water Stress Simulation Effects in Intact Senescing Leaves of Greengram Vigna radiata L var wilczek K851 S K Panda S Mahapatra S K Panda Alterations in Enzyme Activities of Plants under Heavy Metal Ion Stress S D S Murthy S Rajgopal Dr S K Panda Dr Mrs M Dash This book Advances in Stress Physiology of Plants has been published with an aim to give some insight into the field of stress physiology of Plants Attempts have been made to highlight different abiotic stresses like water salt heavy metals etc and there effects on plants physiological alterations Some efforts have also been taken to discuss oxidative stress its effects and possible protection in plant cells Oxidative Stress The Biology of Oxidative stress in Green Cells A Review S K Panda M Dash Abiotic Stress Induced Membrane Damage in Plants A Free Radical Phenomenon S Bhattacharjee A K Mukherjee The Lipoxxygenases A Review A D Rao K N Devi K Thyagaraju Plant Lipoxxygenases K N Devi A D Rao K Thyagaraju Changes in Antioxidants Levels in Oryza sativa L Roots subjected to NaCl salinity stress M H Khan M Dash Ksh L B Singha S K Panda Water Stress Studying Plant Responses to Water Stress An Overview R K Kar Salt Stress Effects of Sea Water on Growth of Young Plants of Prosopis julliflora sw DC A J Joshi H Hinglajia Physiology of Salt Stress in Plants A Review M Dash S K Panda Heavy Metal Toxicity Stress Role of Nitrogen Nutrition on Chromium Phytotoxicity in wheat S K Panda B N Sahoo H K Patra Chromium Toxicity and Water Stress Simulation Effects in Intact Senescing Leaves of Greengram Vigna radiata L var wilczek K851 S K Panda S Mahapatra S K Panda Alterations in Enzyme Activities of Plants under Heavy Metal Ion Stress S D S Murthy S Rajgopal

Advances in Plant

Physiology (Vol.15) A. Hemantaranjan,2014-12-01 In view of changes in the global environment it is important to determine and developing technologies to ameliorate metabolic limitations by biological processes most sensitive to abiotic stress factors warning crop productivity It is reaffirmed that publishing the important Treatise Series has been undertaken with a view to identify the inadequacies under varied environments and to scientifically extend precise and meaningful research so that the significant outcomes including new technologies are judiciously applied for requisite productivity profitability and sustainability of agriculture Besides this meticulous research in some of the very sensible and stirring areas of Plant Physiology Plant Molecular Physiology are indispensably needed for holistic development of agriculture and crop production in different agro climatic zones Ardently this is also to focus upon excellent new ideas ensuring the best science done across the full extent of modern plant biology in general and plant physiology in particular In Volume 14 with inventive applied research attempts have been made to bring together much needed eighteen remarkable review articles distributed in three appropriate major sections of Nutriophysiology and Crop Productivity Plant Responses to Changing Environment and Environmental Stresses and Technological Innovations in Agriculture written by thirty four praiseworthy contributors of eminence in unequivocal fields mainly from premier institutions of India and abroad In reality the Volume 14 of the Treatise Series is wealth for interdisciplinary exchange of information particularly in the field of nutriophysiology and abiotic stresses for planning meaningful research and related education programmes in these thrust areas Apart from fulfilling the heightened need of this kind of select edition in different volumes for research teams and scientists engaged in various facets of research in Plant Physiology Plant Sciences in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be tremendously a productive reference book for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany

Advances in Plant Physiology (Vol.13) A. Hemantaranjan,2012-08-01 The plant physiology and plant molecular biology research group has evidently endorsed the new directions taken by the treatise to attract the pre eminent scientists in plant biology plant sciences Certainly the preparation of Volume 13 of the International Treatise Series on Advances in Plant Physiology has been done entirely due to commendable contributions from Scientists of Eminence in unequivocal fields Unquestionably our objective is to publish innovative science of value across the broad disciplinary range of the treatise I restate that this plan has been undertaken with a view to strengthen the indistinguishable efforts to recognize the outcome of meticulous research in some of the very sensible and stirring areas of Plant Physiology Plant Molecular Physiology Biology Plant Biochemistry for holistic development of the science of agriculture and crop production under changing climate I am ardent to keep on the exceptionality and the prologue of excellent new ideas ensuring that the treatise calls to the best science done across the full extent of modern plant biology in general and plant

physiology in particular In Volume 13 with inventive applied research attempts have been made to bring together much needed eighteen review articles by forty eight contributors especially from premier institutions of India for this volume All the eighteen review articles have been grouped in five broad sections which on the whole highlight the necessity to find out evidence from the fields of plant nutriophysiology physiology of plant mineral nutrients and abiotic stresses under changing climate along with their control *Advances In Plant Physiology (Vol. 3)* A. Hemantaranjan,2000-01-01 Researches have made tremendous progress in the area of Plant Physiology greatly increasing our understanding of living processes necessary for biotechnological research Different volumes of the treatise *Advances in Plant Physiology* covers the entire spectrum of Plant Physiology including the Plant Molecular Biology in order to encourage meaningful research in the coming twenty first century The true endeavor in this direction is the result of comprehensive authoritative and timely publication of this valuable treatise provides the reader with the most recent information views and references focused on individual topics through a rich collection of reviews contributed by pioneer workers and of those actively engaged in the studies of various specific areas in different parts of the world with extensive experience established record of eminence and noted authorities In fact this treatise is a treasure for interdisciplinary exchange of information and the approach to topic ranges from theoretical to applied molecular to organismic and single to multivariable systems Apart from fulfilling the need of this treatise for research teams and scientists actively working in the areas of plant physiology biochemistry and plant molecular biology in universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be extremely a useful book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by students in response to innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Agronomy Genetics and Plant Breeding Genetic Engineering Microbiology Plant Biotechnology and Botany Over eighteen 18 chapters of Vol 1 extensively elucidate the needful topics of Biological Nitrogen Fixation Plant Cell and Tissue Culture Plant Metabolism certain rare Techniques in Plant Physiology Herbicides Physiology Plant Growth Regulators Physiology of Rooting Tree Physiology Stress Physiology in part and Growth and Development Hopefully Vol II will comprise other important topics *Advances In Plant Physiology (Vol. 5)* A. Hemantaranjan,2003-07-01 The publication of Volume 5 of the International Treatise Series on *Advances in Plant Physiology* has been feasible exclusively and unquestionably due to commendable contributions from World Scientists of distinction in explicit fields within eight years the treatise series has been instituted in the spirits and compassion of illustrious readers all through the world The proficient International and National Co ordinators have all along unified their views for the expediency of readers assisting them to speed up important research work in the field of Plant and Crop Physiology Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology in spite of handiness of quick accessibility of vast literature from internet this treatise series in the field of life sciences has been realized over and above to be like a true guide friend and philosopher everlastingly enlightening the most hidden perceptible nerves of an individual worker which is beyond the competence of mere web services The volume 8 is absolutely another one

of its kinds for incorporation of most timely and important worthy reviews of diverse objectives contributed by forty four well informed admirable and documented scientists stalwarts of which twenty three participated from abroad The original writing coming in bounteous journals of international repute covering new technologies and tools in plant science research have been pulled together in affirmative prolific and supportive manner by specialists all over the globe In this volume efforts have been made to fetch together twenty one indispensable review articles duly evaluated by the respective Consulting Editors of international stature from India U K U S A Argentina Australia France Germany Japan Spain Portugal Israel and Morocco and rationally distributed in eight sections Indeed the treatise is wealth for interdisciplinary exchange of information Apart from fulfilling need of this kind of exclusive edition in different volumes for research teams in Molecular Plant Physiology and Biochemistry in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be extremely a constructive book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany

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handiness of quick accessibility of vast literature from internet this treatise series in the field of life sciences has been realized over and over to be like a true guide friend and philosopher everlastingly enlightening the most hidden perceptible nerves of an individual worker which is beyond the competence of mere web services The volume 8 is absolutely another one of its kinds for incorporation of most timely and important worthy reviews of diverse objectives contributed by forty four well informed admirable and documented scientists stalwarts of which twenty three participated from abroad The original writing coming in bounteous journals of international repute covering new technologies and tools in plant science research have been pulled together in affirmative prolific and supportive manner by specialists all over the globe In this volume efforts have been made to fetch together twenty one indispensable review articles duly evaluated by the respective Consulting Editors of international stature from India U K U S A Argentina Australia France Germany Japan Spain Portugal Israel and Morocco and rationally distributed in eight sections Indeed the treatise is wealth for interdisciplinary exchange of information Apart from fulfilling need of this kind of exclusive edition in different volumes for research teams in Molecular Plant Physiology and Biochemistry in traditional and agricultural universities institutes and research laboratories throughout the world it would be extremely a constructive book and a voluminous reference material for acquiring advanced knowledge by post graduate and Ph D scholars in response to the innovative courses in Plant Physiology Plant Biochemistry Plant Molecular Biology Plant Biotechnology Environmental Sciences Plant Pathology Microbiology Soil Science Agricultural Chemistry Agronomy Horticulture and Botany

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present and the future as well as resolutions in part have been consolidated which will be accomplished in subsequent volumes **Australian Journal of Plant Physiology** ,1991 **Russian Journal of Plant Physiology** , **Handbook of Plant and Crop Physiology** Mohammad Pessarakli,2014-03-21 Continuous discoveries in plant and crop physiology have resulted in an abundance of new information since the publication of the second edition of the Handbook of Plant and Crop Physiology necessitating a new edition to cover the latest advances in the field Like its predecessors the Third Edition offers a unique complete collection of topics **Russian Journal of Plant Physiology** ,1996 *Indian Journal of Plant Physiology* ,1968

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