

## **Fasihi Linganishi na Tafsiri**

### *LECTURE 4*

#### **Utangulizi**

Makala hii inalenga kueleza juu ya suala zima la tafsiri na mchango wake katika kukuza fasihi linganishi ya Kiswahili. Makala hii itaanza kwa kueleza maana ya fasihi linganishi na maana ya tafsiri kama ilivyofafanuliwa na wataalamu mbalimbali. Baada ya tafsiri hizo makala hii itaendelea kuchambua tafsiri katika fasihi linganishi ya Kiswahili mkazo ukitiliwa zaidi mchango wa tafsiri na kuonyesha kuwa tafsiri ni nyenzo muhimu katika kukuza fasihi. Data hizi zitaonyesha jina la kazi husika, jina la mfasiri, wakati au kipindi ambacho kazi hiyo imefasiriwa na lugha iliyotumika kufanya tafsiri. Pia makala hii itaonyesha utanzu ulioingiza kazi za fasihi za kigeni kwa njia ya tafsiri, utanzu unaokabiliwa na changamoto nyingi wakati wa kutafsiri na namna ya kukabiliana na changamoto hizo.

Sehemu inayofuata ya makala hii itaonyesha kwa kina utanzu mmoja kati ya zilizopo kwenye jedwali kama kielelezo cha kueleza ama tafsiri ni mbovu au ni bora katika kazi za fasihi na kisha utafuata uchambuzi wa kazi mojawapo ya fasihi msisitizo ukiwa hasa kwenye mchango wa tafsiri katika fasihi linganishi ya Kiswahili pamoja na changamoto zitokanazo na mchakato wa tafsiri katika kufasiri matini za kifasihi.

Tukianza na maana ya fasihi linganishi na maana ya tafsiri kama zilivyoelezwa na wataalamu mbalimbali. Maana ya fasihi linganishi,

Wamitila (2003) anaeleza kuwa fasihi linganishi inahusu uchambuzi wa maandishi ya wakati mmoja na aina moja na katika lugha mbalimbali kwa nia ya kumiliki sifa zinazoyahusisha kama athari, vyanzo, sifa zinazofanana na tofauti za kiutamaduni. Anaendelea kueleza kuwa inawezekana kufanya hivi kwa nia ya kuangalia matapo mbalimbali, maendeleo au hata nadharia za kiuhakiki. Fasihi ya namna hii iliweka misingi na juhudi za wanaisimu kuanza kuilinganisha lugha mbalimbali katika karne ya kumi na tisa. Hivyo tunaweza kusema kuwa faasihi linganishi inajikita zaidi kutumia mbinu za kiulinganishi

# Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi

**Christian Drosten**



## **Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi:**

**Misingi ya Fasihi linganishi** Hadija Jilala, 2016      *Nadharia katika taaluma ya kiswahili na lugha za kiafrika*, 2008 On theoretical considerations in the learning of Swahili and other African languages      Fasihi simulizi ya Kiswahili Kimani Njogu, Clara Momanyi, Mbatha Mathooko, 2006 Swahili oral literature      Misingi ya uchanganuzi wa fasihi K. W. Wamitila, 2008 The foundations of literary criticism      Egerton Journal, 1998      *Afrikanistische Arbeitspapiere*, 2002

*Miaka Hamsini ya Kiswahili Nchini Kenya* Simala, Inyani, Chacha, Leonard, 2014-05-08 Miaka Hamsini ya Kiswahili Nchini Kenya ni mkusanyiko wa makala yaliyowasilishwa katika kongamano la kimataifa la Kiswahili lililoandaliwa na Chama cha Kiswahili cha Taifa CHAKITA mwaka 2013 na likafanyika katika Chuo Kikuu cha Kikatoliki cha Afrika Mashariki CUEA Makala chache zimetokana na kongamano la mwaka 2012 lililofanyika katika Chuo Kikuu cha Kenyatta Kitabu hiki kinadhihirisha umuhimu wa lugha ya Kiswahili katika nyanja mbalimbali za jamii Kwa hiyo utapata humu ndani makala yanayoangazia ufundishaji wa lugha ya Kiswahili Kiswahili kama nyenzo ya maendeleo ya uchumi wa taifa mchango wa Kiswahili katika kuleta uwiano na utangamano wa kitaifa utafiti wa Kiswahili katika lugha na fasihi Kiswahili na ujenzi wa taswira ya mwanamke fasihi ya watoto katika Kiswahili na athari za Sheng kwa Kiswahili Kwa ufupi makala yaliyomo humu yanashadidia maendeleo ya Kiswahili katika miaka hamsini iliyopita nchini Kenya Hiki ni kitabu muhimu sana kwa wanafunzi na walimu wa Kiswahili Pia ni kitabu kitakachomnufaisha yeyote anayependa Kiswahili na anayetambua mchango wake katika jamii Fifty Years of Kiswahili in Kenya is a collection of articles that were presented at an international Kiswahili conference organized by the National Kiswahili Association CHAKITA Kenya in 2013 which was held at the Catholic University of Eastern Africa CUEA A few articles are however from a similar conference held in 2012 at Kenyatta University The book exemplifies the importance of the Kiswahili language in various sectors of society Therefore within this book you will find articles that focus on the teaching of the Kiswahili language Kiswahili as a tool for national economic development the contribution of Kiswahili to national cohesion and integration Kiswahili research in language and literature Kiswahili and portrayal of women children s literature in Kiswahili and how Sheng affects Kiswahili In short the articles herein are a testimony of how Kiswahili has developed in the last fifty years in Kenya This is a very important book for Kiswahili students and teachers It is also an invaluable text for Kiswahili enthusiasts and all those who recognize its contribution to society

## **Misingi Ya Fasihi Liganishi** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has be much more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Misingi Ya Fasihi Liganishi**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall affect readers.

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### **Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Misingi Ya Fasihi Linganishi free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available

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